# 2022-2023 Yellowstone County Community Health Needs Assessment

### Data Packet: Diabetes

Recommended Citation: Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

2023 Community Health Needs Assessment Report: Yellowstone County, Montana

hbdyc.org/CHNA – Published January 4, 2023









## How to Use This Data Packet

The graphs, data points, trends, and other insights shared in this data packet can be utilized when seeking:

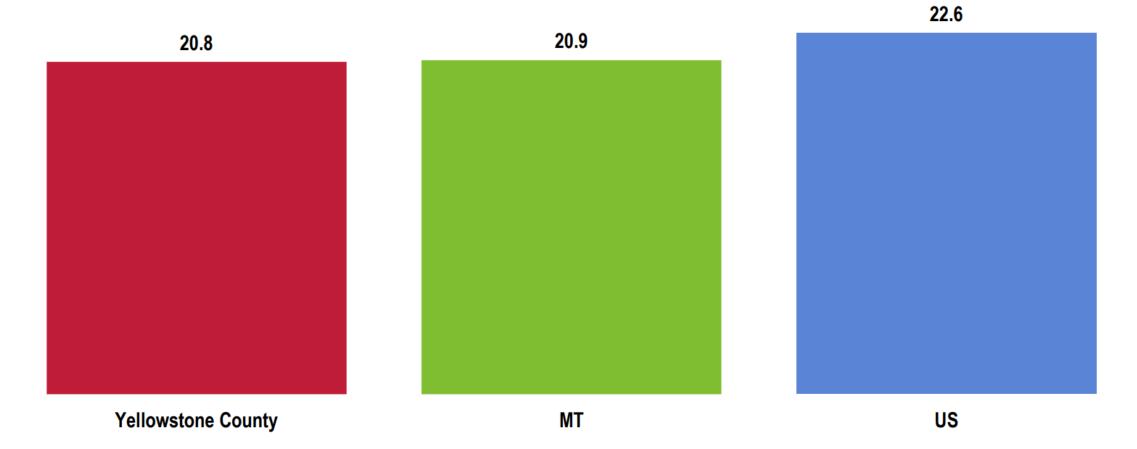
- Verified local data for data acquisition or utilization purposes such as grant applications, local and non-local trend tracking, etc.
- High resolution slides for use in presentations or educational materials.
- Accessible, accurate data to increase understanding of community health topics and health disparities.
- A condensed, topic-specific alternative to reading 200+ pages of data!

### Key Takeaways – Diabetes

 Diabetes remains less prevalent in Yellowstone County (YC) when compared to state and national figures, with 8.9% of YC adults report having been diagnosed with diabetes.  Diabetes is disproportionately more prevalent in adults aged
65+ and People of Color.

 Since 2011-2013, Yellowstone County has seen an overall increase in the prevalence of diabetes-related deaths.

### Diabetes: Age-Adjusted Mortality (2018-2020 Annual Average Deaths per 100,000 Population)



• CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics. Data extracted July 2022.

### Diabetes: Age-Adjusted Mortality Trends (Annual Average Deaths per 100,000 Population)



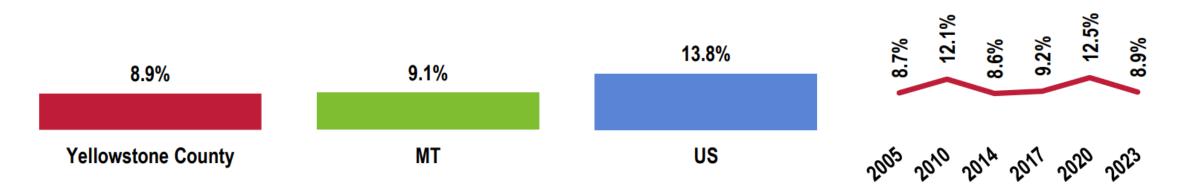
	2011-2013	2012-2014	2013-2015	2014-2016	2015-2017	2016-2018	2017-2019	2018-2020
Yellowstone County	17.6	19.9	22.9	22.3	19.9	19.1	19.5	20.8
MT	19.9	19.3	21.1	22.4	23.2	21.4	20.2	20.9
US	22.4	22.3	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.5	22.6

• CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics. Data extracted July 2022.

## **Prevalence of Diabetes**

Another 11.4% of adults have been diagnosed with "pre-diabetes" or "borderline" diabetes.

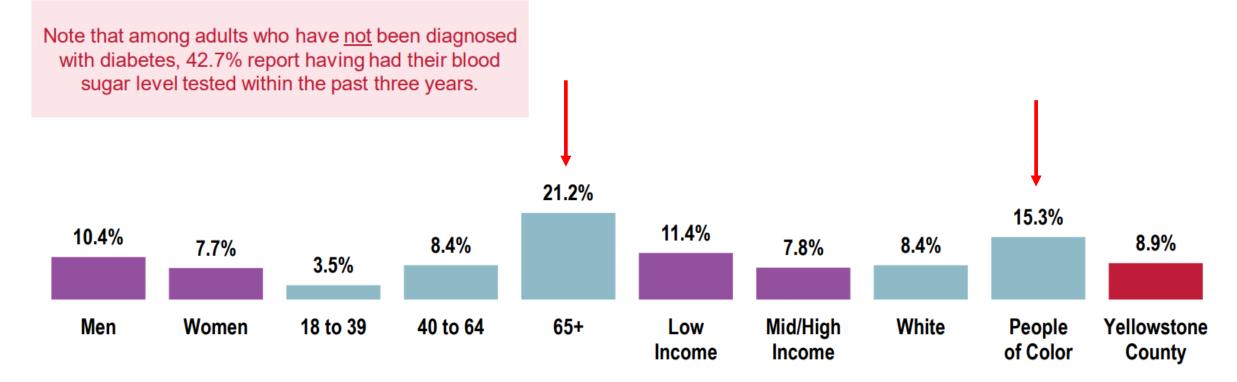
#### Yellowstone County



#### Sources: • 2023 PRC Community Health Survey, PRC, Inc. [Item 121]

- Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2020 Montana data.
- 2020 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
- Notes: Asked of all respondents. Excludes gestational diabetes (occurring only during pregnancy).

Prevalence of Diabetes (Yellowstone County, 2023)



Sources: • 2023 PRC Community Health Survey, PRC, Inc. [Items 33, 121]

Notes: • Asked of all respondents.

• Excludes gestational diabetes (occurring only during pregnancy).

### Key Informant Input

### Perceptions of Diabetes as a Problem in the Community (Key Informants, 2023)

 Major Problem Minor Problem Moderate Problem

No Problem At All

36.4%		37.7%	22.1%	
Sources: • PRC Online Key Informant Survey, PRC, Inc.				3.9%

notes. Asked of all respondents.

## Key Informant Input

Key informants highlighted topics such as:

- Accessing/utilizing healthy foods.
- Lacking access to physical activity or lacking motivation to maintain a physically active lifestyle.
- Access to care/services/materials, with a focus on financial considerations and educational/awareness efforts when considering day-to-day disease management.

"Due to poor transportation and family income, **nutritious foods are not accessible**, or individuals cannot afford to buy them. Diet change is a difficult issue to change in individuals as it's an individual choice that training tries to influence – sometimes successfully and most of the time not."

– Social Service Provider

"The biggest challenge I see is that we seem to have a community that makes poor nutrition and exercise choices. I think access and education could be made more available, but I'm not sure if access is the issue or if people just aren't willing to make healthier choices." – Community Leader

## **Diabetes Health Forecast**

DIABETES	Yellowstone County	vs. MT	vs. US	vs. HP2030	TREND
Diabetes (Age-Adjusted Death Rate)	20.8	<b>2</b> 0.9	<b>22.6</b>		<b>1</b> 7.6
% Diabetes/High Blood Sugar	8.9	<b>9</b> .1	<b>()</b> 13.8		<b>%</b> 8.7
% Borderline/Pre-Diabetes	11.4		<b>9</b> .7		<b>7</b> .1
% [Non-Diabetics] Blood Sugar Tested in Past 3 Years	42.7		<b>4</b> 3.3		<b>51.8</b>

### Published Community Health Needs Assessment at: <u>www.hbdyc.org</u>

Visit the website to contact Healthy By Design for additional information regarding the coalition or next steps

Contact: Amy Queen, Community Health Improvement Manager 406.247.3223 <u>amy@hbdyc.org</u>

