# 2022-2023 Yellowstone County Community Health Needs Assessment

## Data Packet: Sexual Health

Recommended Citation: Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

2023 Community Health Needs Assessment Report: Yellowstone County, Montana

hbdyc.org/CHNA – Published January 4, 2023









# How to Use This Data Packet

The graphs, data points, trends, and other insights shared in this data packet can be utilized when seeking:

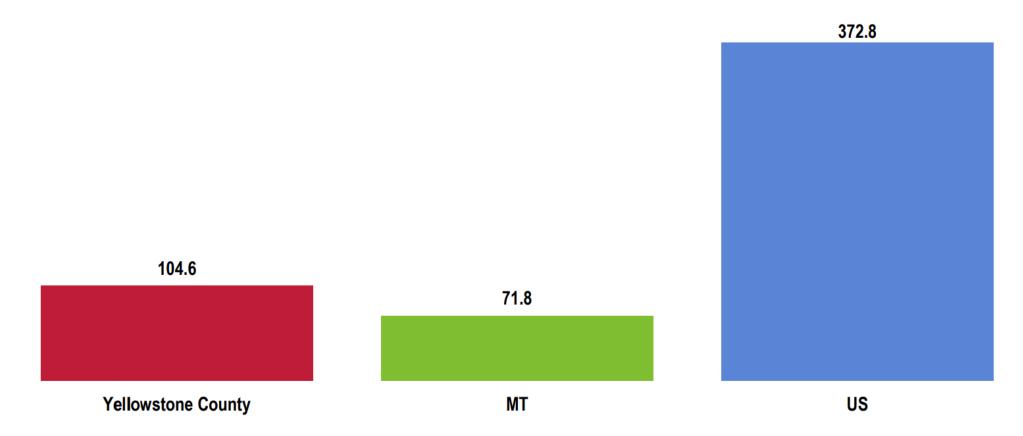
- Verified local data for data acquisition or utilization purposes such as grant applications, local and non-local trend tracking, etc.
- High resolution slides for use in presentations or educational materials.
- Accessible, accurate data to increase understanding of community health topics and health disparities.
- A condensed, topic-specific alternative to reading 200+ pages of data!

### Key Takeaways – Sexual Health

 There is a notable difference in HIV rates between White and Non-White Yellowstone County (YC) residents, with Hispanic residents experiencing more than twice the White HIV rate, and Non-Hispanic Black residents being more than 7 times as likely to report cases of HIV.

- Rates of HIV prevalence are more favorable than national figures but are less favorable than state figures.
- Yellowstone County sees more reports of chlamydia and gonorrhea when compared to state or national figures.

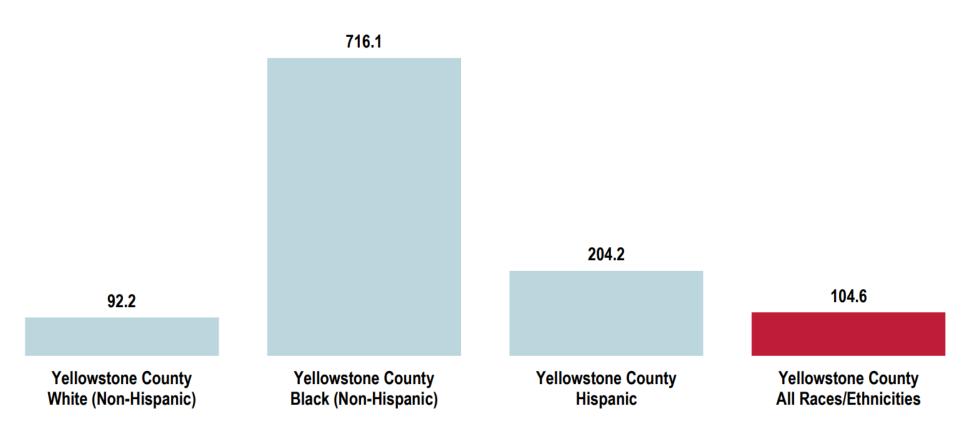
### HIV Prevalence (Prevalence Rate of HIV per 100,000 Population, 2018)



- Sources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention.
  - Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems (CARES), University of Missouri Extension. Retrieved July 2022 via SparkMap (sparkmap.org).

• This indicator is relevant because HIV is a life-threatening communicable disease that disproportionately affects minority populations and may also indicate the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.

### HIV Prevalence by Race/Ethnicity (Rate per 100,000 Population, 2018)

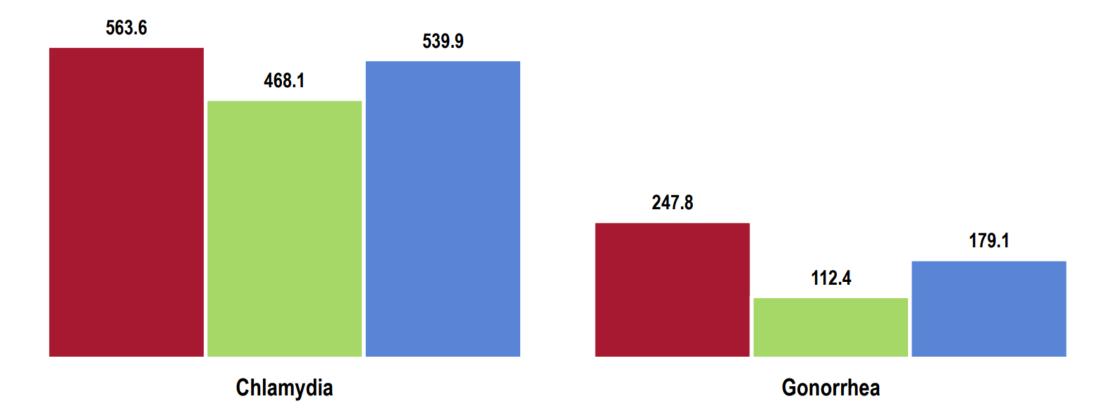


Sources: • Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention.

• Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems (CARES), University of Missouri Extension. Retrieved July 2022 via SparkMap (sparkmap.org).

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#### Chlamydia & Gonorrhea Incidence (Incidence Rate per 100,000 Population, 2018)

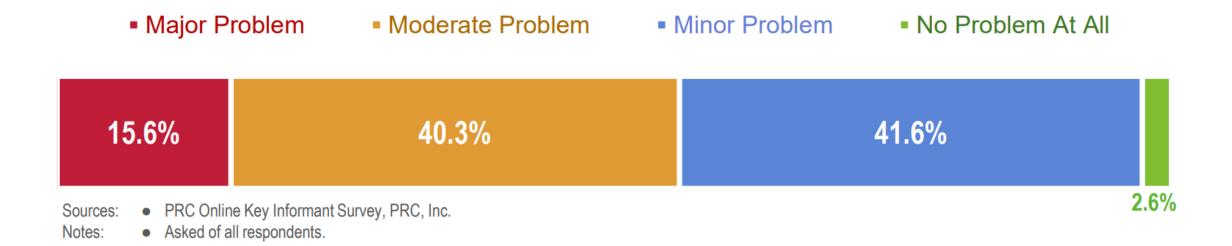


Sources: • Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention.

• Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems (CARES), University of Missouri Extension. Retrieved July 2022 via SparkMap (sparkmap.org).

Notes: • This indicator is relevant because it is a measure of poor health status and indicates the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.

### Perceptions of Sexual Health as a Problem in the Community (Key Informants, 2023)



# Key Informant Input

Key informants highlighted topics such as:

- (Lack of) Awareness/Education
- Rising incidence/prevalence
- (Lack of) Funding
- Vulnerable population risk/exposure

"Homelessness and drug use causes extortion of both males and females for sex. Methadone brings violent sexual abuse." – Social Service Provider "Preventable transmission of STDs is higher than it should be for a city of this size with the variety of well-funded medical institutions compared to population size." – Social Service Provider

"STDs are increasing at a rapid rate, particularly syphilis. We are starting to see cases of congenital syphilis, which has significant impact on the baby and could point to a breakdown in screening for syphilis during pregnancy." – Public Health Representative

# Health Forecast

SEXUAL HEALTH	Yellowstone County	vs. MT	vs. US	vs. HP2030	TREND
HIV Prevalence Rate	104.6	<b>71.8</b>	<b>()</b> 372.8		
Chlamydia Incidence Rate	563.6	<b>468.1</b>	<b>\$</b> 539.9		
Gonorrhea Incidence Rate	247.8	<b>\$</b> 112.4	<b>1</b> 79.1		

### Published Community Health Needs Assessment at: <u>www.hbdyc.org</u>

Visit the website to contact Healthy By Design for additional information regarding the coalition or next steps

Contact: Amy Queen, Community Health Improvement Manager 406.247.3223 <u>amy@hbdyc.org</u>

